



Dalhousie University
Mathematics & Statistics

The differential bundles of *P*-affine schemes

Marcello Lanfranchi

Supervisors: Dorette Pronk Geoff Cruttwell

The plan for today

Chapter 0

“What does the geometric
tangent structure tell us
about affine schemes
over an operad?”



The plan for today

Differential bundles

The plan for today

Differential bundles

Slice tangent category

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Differential bundles

Slice tangent category

Functoriality

The plan for today

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Enveloping operad

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The classification

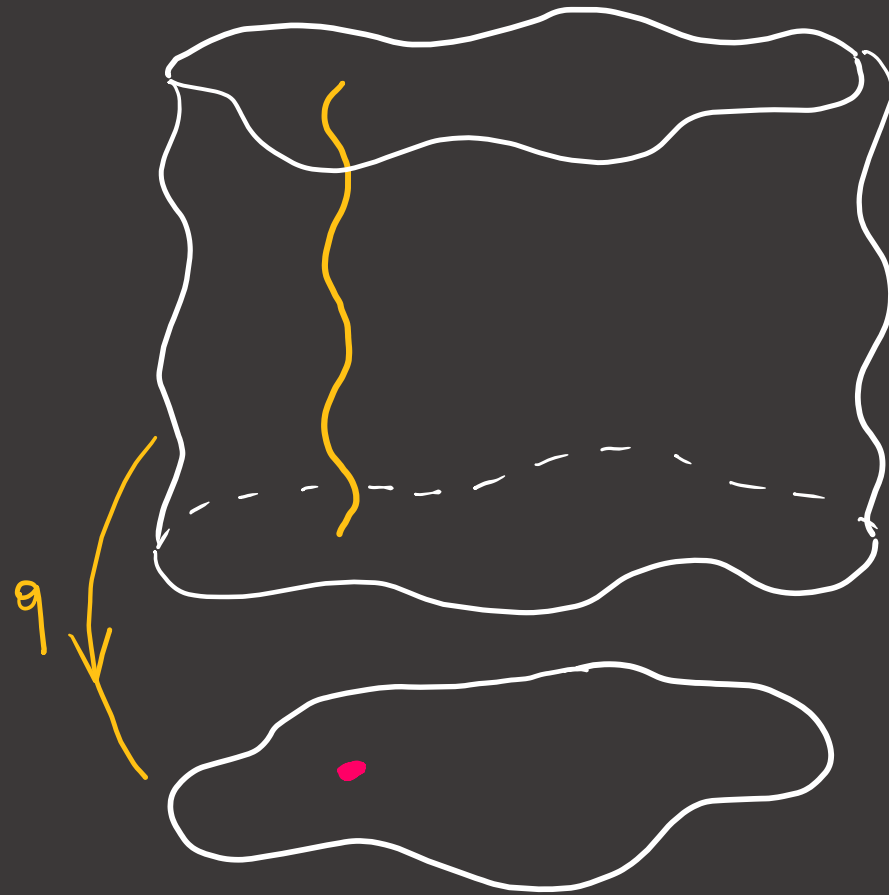
Chapter 1

“Differential bundles
are vector bundles
in a tangent category.”



Projection

$$E \xrightarrow{\quad \rho \quad} M$$



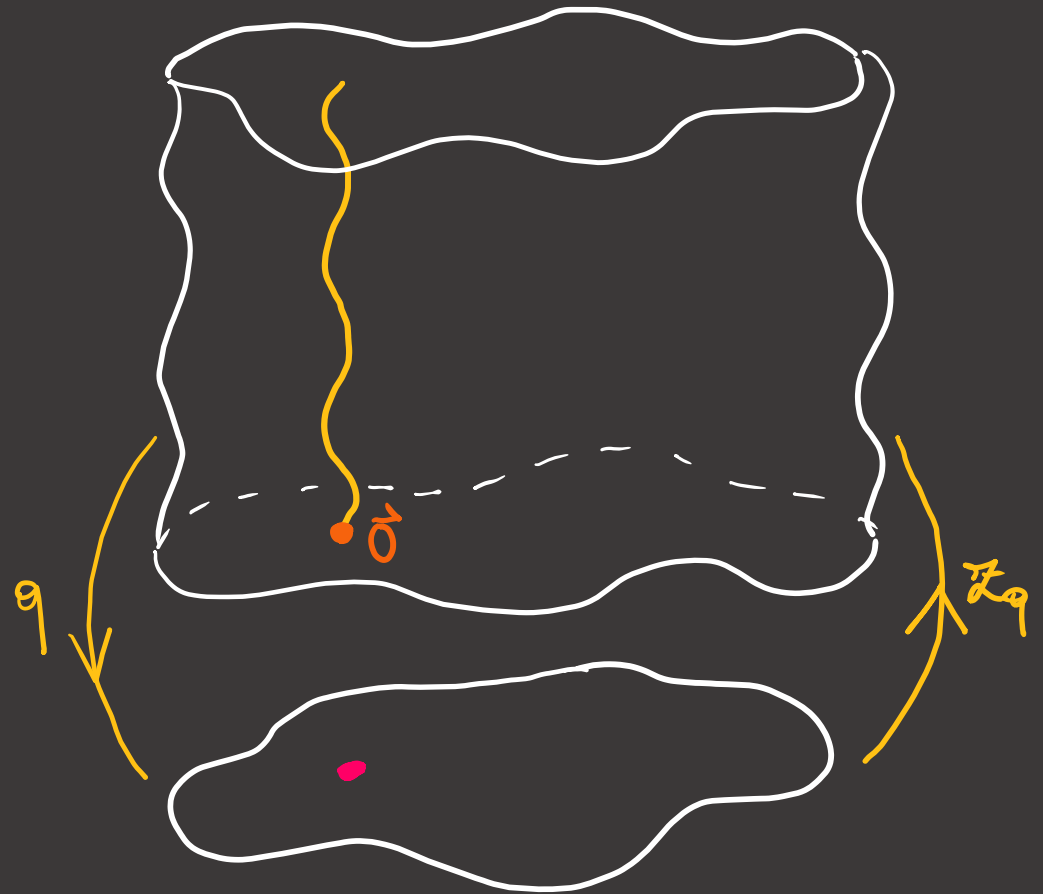
Differential bundles

Cockett, Cruttwell 2017

Projection

Zero morphism

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & \eta & \\ E & \xrightarrow{\quad} & M \\ & \xleftarrow{\zeta_\eta} & \end{array}$$



Differential bundles

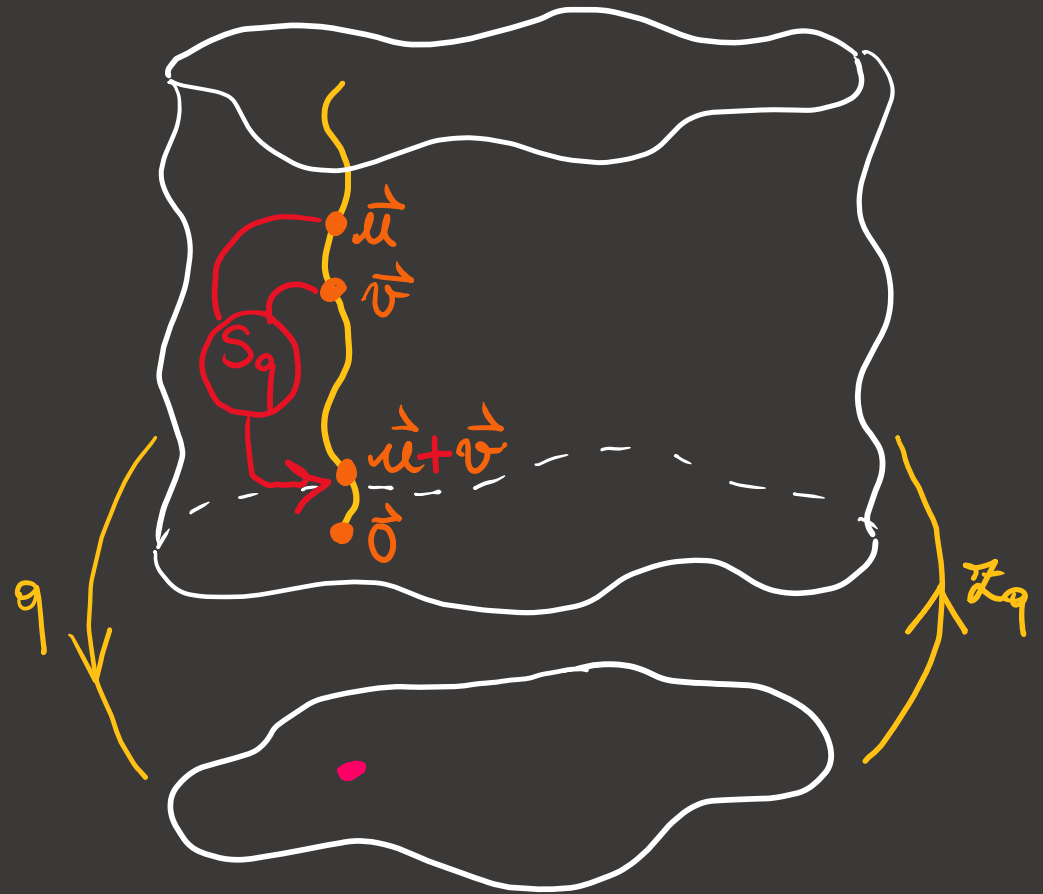
Cockett, Cruttwell 2017

Projection

Zero morphism

Sum morphism

$$E_2 \xrightarrow{S_9} E \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{9} M \\ \xleftarrow{Z_9} \end{array}$$

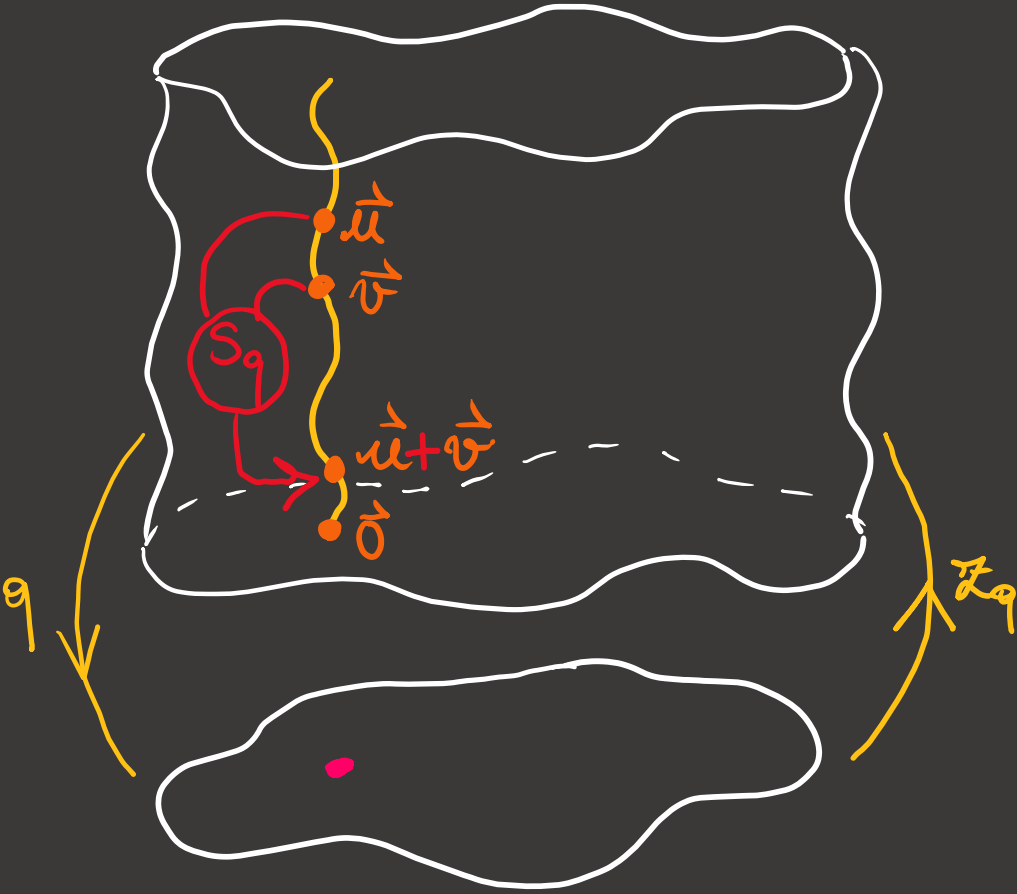
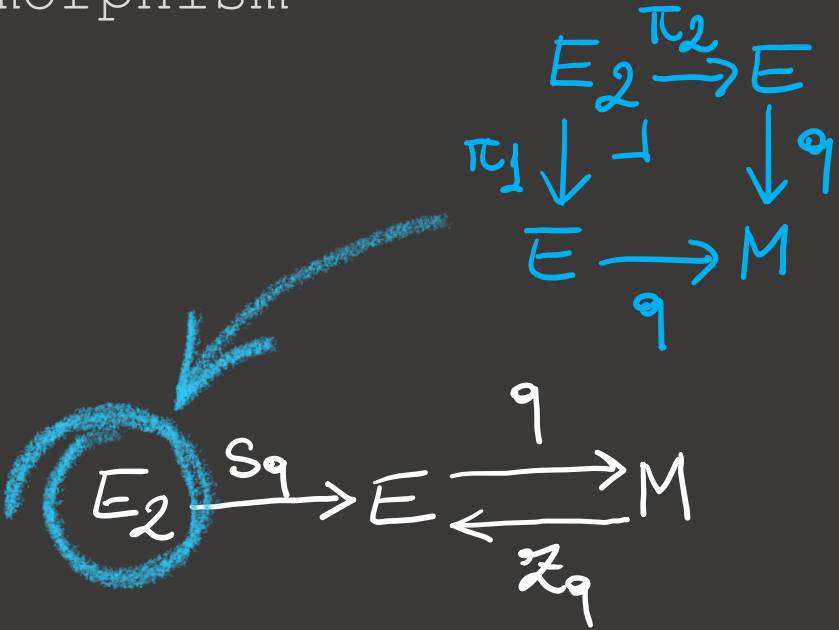


Differential bundles

Projection

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Differential bundles

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Vertical lift

$$\ell_q: E \rightarrow TE$$

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$$(x; \ell) \mapsto (x, 0, 0, \ell)$$

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$$\ell_q: E \rightarrow TE$$

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$$\begin{array}{ccc} E_2 & \xrightarrow{U_1} & TE \\ \pi_{1q} \downarrow \lrcorner & & \downarrow Tq \\ M & \xrightarrow{\mathcal{Z}} & TM \end{array}$$

Projection

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Sum morphism

Vertical lift

$$\rho_q: E \rightarrow TE$$

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$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 E_2 & \xrightarrow{\rho_q} & TE \\
 \pi_{1q} \downarrow \lrcorner & & \downarrow Tq \\
 M & \xrightarrow{\tau} & TM
 \end{array}
 \quad \rho_q := (\rho_q \times \tau) T\tau_q$$

THEOREM

Differential bundles
in the tangent category of
smooth manifolds are
equivalent to vector bundles*.

Theorem

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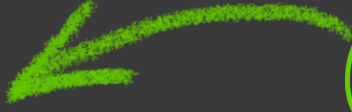
*vector bundles defined as bundles
whose fibres are vector spaces
not necessarily isomorphic
to a typical fibre.

Theorem

Differential bundles
in the tangent category
of (commutative) affine schemes
are modules over algebras.

Theorem

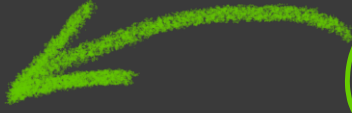
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$$(\mathcal{CAlg}^{\text{op}}, \mathbb{T}^0)$$

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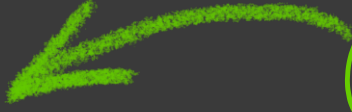

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this is the geometric tangent
category of the operad Com

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We want to extend
this result to
any operads

this is the geometric tangent
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Differential bundles over the terminal object are called differential objects.

Product diagram

$$A \xleftarrow{p} TA \xrightarrow{\hat{p}} A$$

Differential bundles over the terminal object are called differential objects.

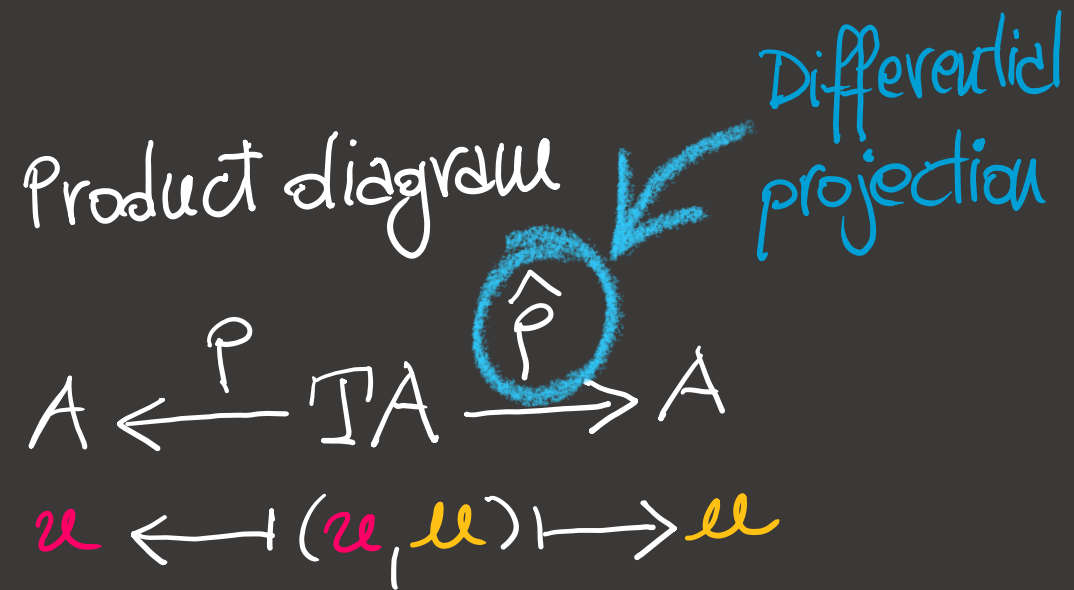
Product diagram

$$\begin{array}{ccc} A & \xleftarrow{p} & TA & \xrightarrow{\hat{p}} & A \\ \color{red}u & \xleftarrow{\quad} & (\color{red}u, \color{yellow}u) & \xrightarrow{\quad} & \color{yellow}u \end{array}$$

Differential bundles

Cockett, Cruttwell 2017

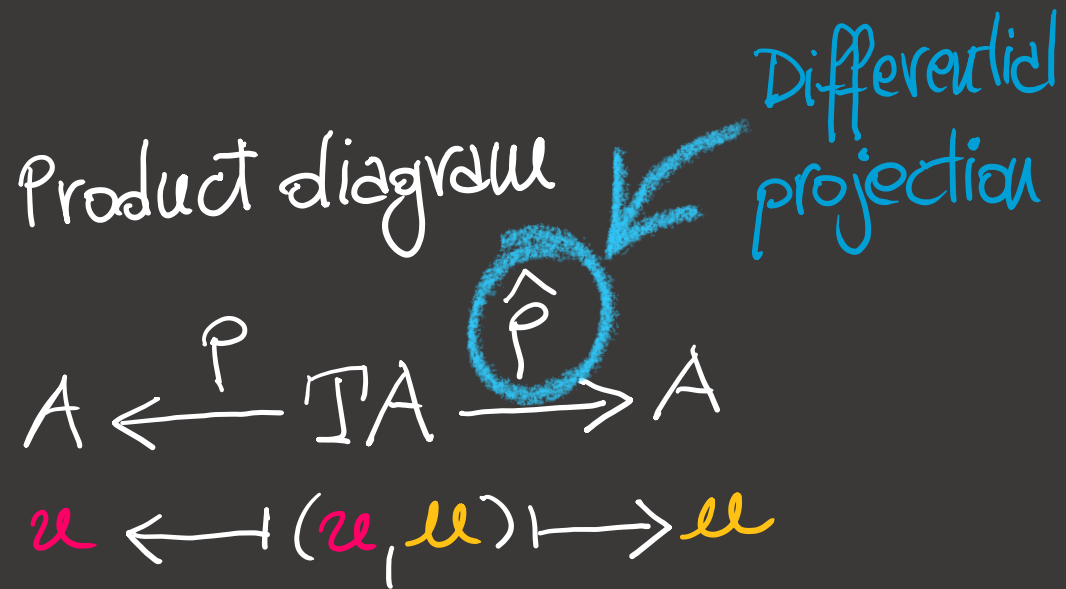
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Differential bundles over the terminal object are called differential objects.

In differential geometry:

$$\mathbb{R}^n, T\mathbb{R}^n \cong \mathbb{R}^n \times \mathbb{R}^n$$



The slice tangent category

Rosický 1984
Cockett, Cruttwell 2017

Chapter 2

“The slice of a
tangent category
is again a
tangent category.”



The slice tangent category

Rosický 1984
Cockett, Cruttwell 2017

Slice category over
sliceable objects

The slice tangent category

Rosický 1984
Cockett, Cruttwell 2017

Slice category

$$\begin{array}{ccc} q: E & \longrightarrow & M \\ \text{\scriptsize } T^M E & \xrightarrow{\tau^M} & \text{\scriptsize } TE \\ \text{\scriptsize } q^M \downarrow \lrcorner & & \downarrow Tq \\ M & \xrightarrow{\tau} & TM \end{array}$$

The slice tangent category

Rosický 1984
Cockett, Cruttwell 2017

Slice category

Tangent bundle functor

$$\begin{aligned} T^M: \mathbb{X}/M &\longrightarrow \mathbb{X}/M \\ (q: E \rightarrow M) &\longmapsto (T^M E \xrightarrow{q^M} M) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} q: E & \longrightarrow & M \\ \downarrow T^M & & \downarrow Tq \\ T^M E & \xrightarrow{q^M} & T^M M \\ \downarrow q^M & & \downarrow Tq \\ M & \xrightarrow{\tau} & TM \end{array}$$

The diagram shows a commutative square. The top row is $q: E \rightarrow M$. The left vertical arrow is T^M , the right vertical arrow is Tq , and the bottom horizontal arrow is τ . The top-left corner $(T^M E, q^M)$ is circled in orange.

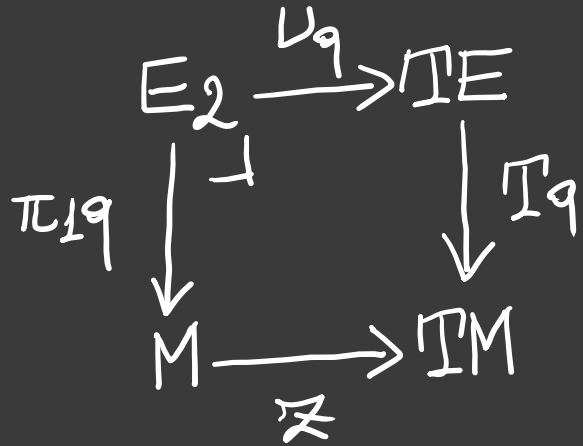
THEOREM

Differential bundles
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Theorem

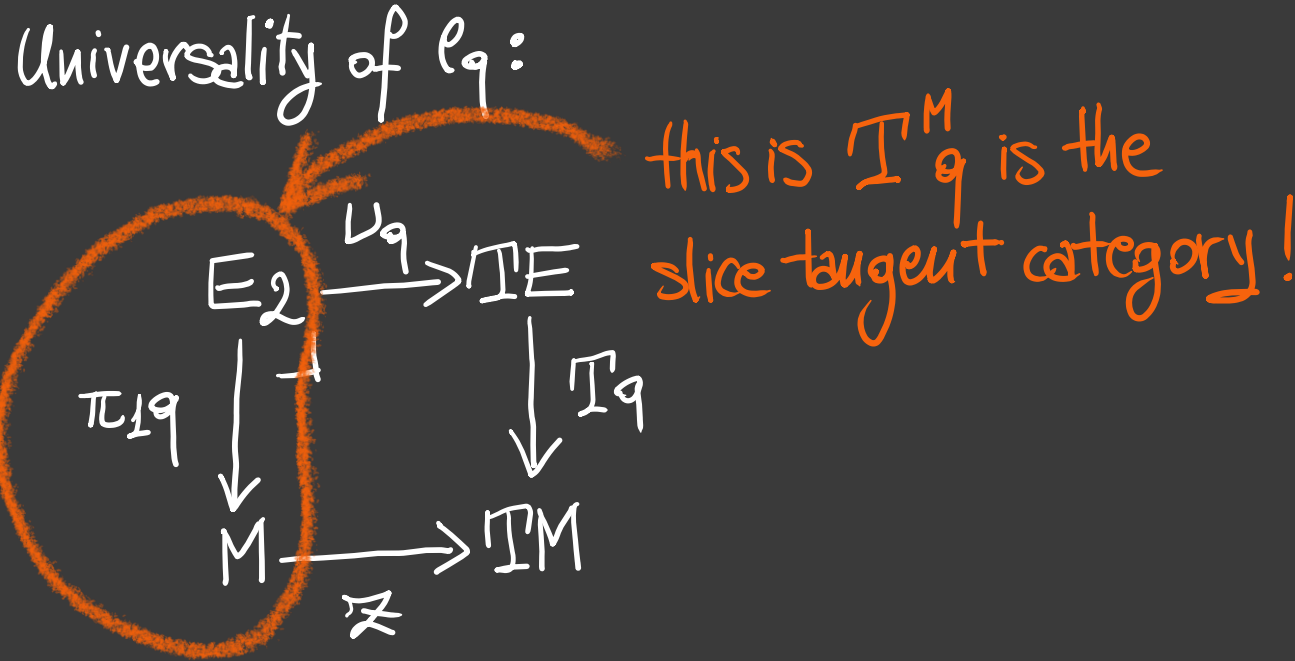
Differential bundles are differential objects in the slice tangent category.

Universality of ℓ_q :



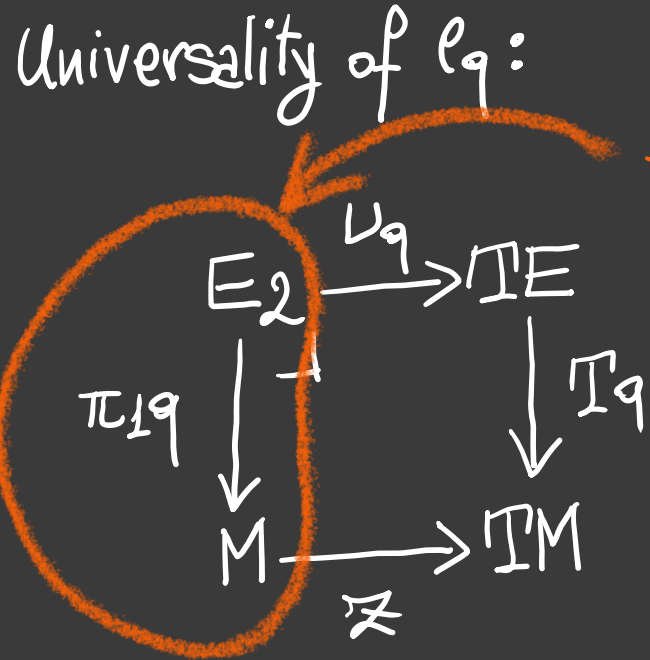
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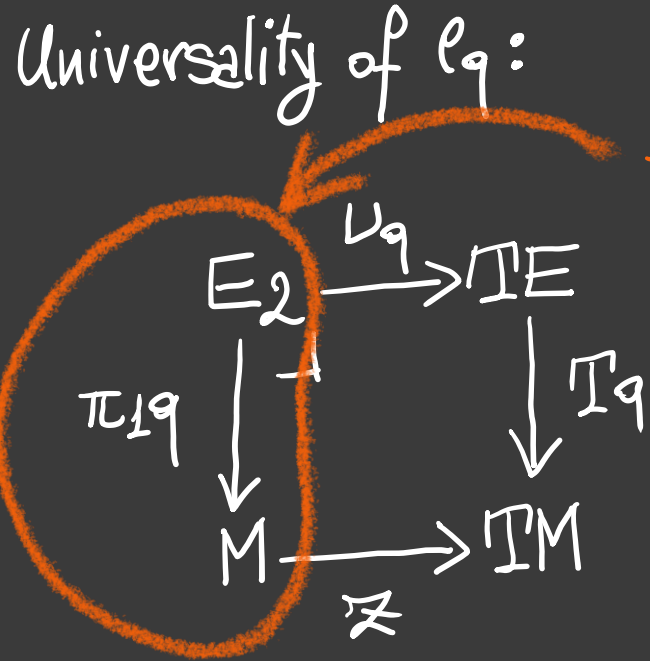


this is \mathcal{T}_q^M is the slice tangent category!

But $E_2 \rightarrow M = \begin{matrix} E \\ \downarrow^q \\ M \end{matrix} \times_M \begin{matrix} E \\ \downarrow \\ M \end{matrix}$

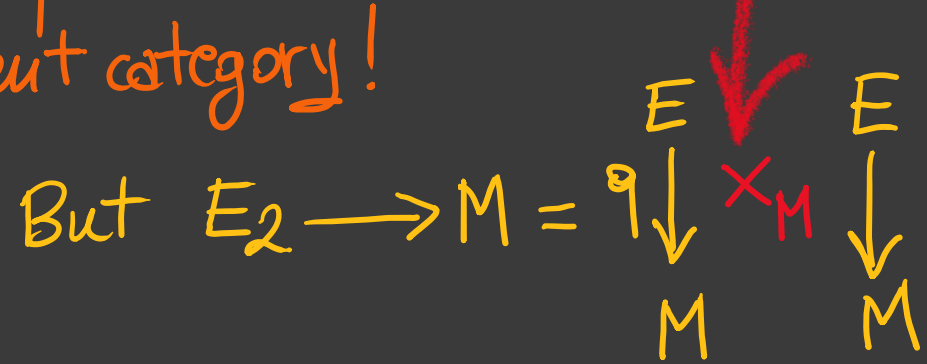
Theorem

Differential bundles are differential objects in the slice tangent category.



this is \mathcal{T}_q^M is the slice tangent category!

this is a product in \mathcal{X}/M



A new characterization of the slice tangent category:

$$\text{Term: } t\mathbb{T}ng\text{Cat} \longrightarrow \mathbb{T}ng\text{Pair} \quad \text{Slice: } \mathbb{T}ng\text{Pair} \longrightarrow t\mathbb{T}ng\text{Cat}$$

$$(\mathbb{X}, \mathbb{T}) \longmapsto (\mathbb{X}, \mathbb{T}; \mathbb{1}) \quad (\mathbb{X}, \mathbb{T}; M) \longmapsto (\mathbb{X}, \mathbb{T})/M$$

tangent categories
with terminal object

$$\mathbb{T}\mathbb{1} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{1}$$

tangent pairs:

$$(\mathbb{X}, \mathbb{T}; M)$$

$$M \in \mathbb{X}$$

Theorem

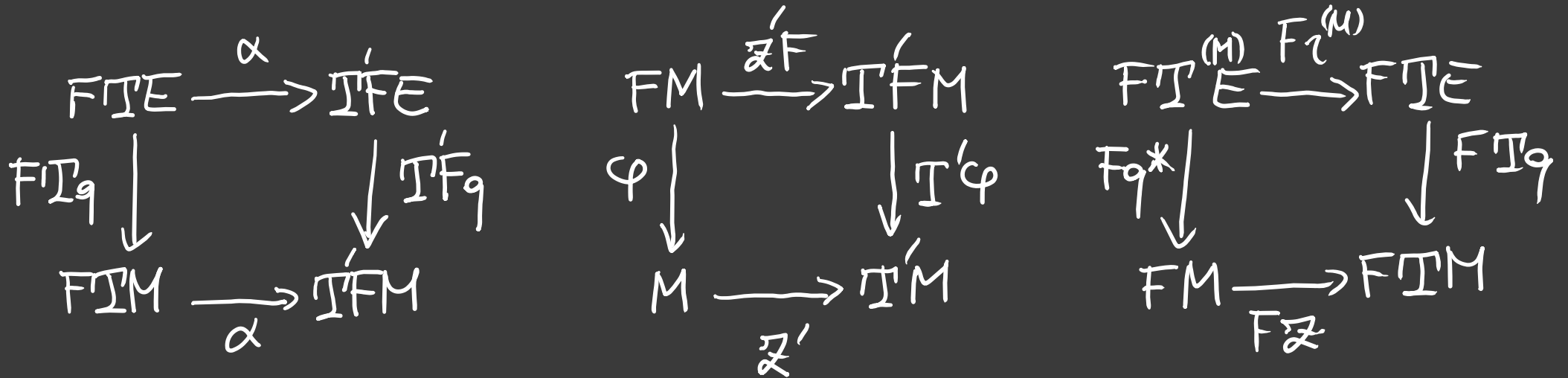
Slice is a right adjoint of Term.

Theorem

Slice is a right adjoint of Term.

Let $(F, a; f) : (X, T; M) \rightarrow (X', T'; M')$ be a tangent morphism.

If the following diagrams are pullbacks:



$\text{Slice}(F, a)$ is a strong tangent morphism.

Chapter 3

“The operation which associates an operad with the geometric tangent category is functorial.”



Functoriality

Morphisms of operads

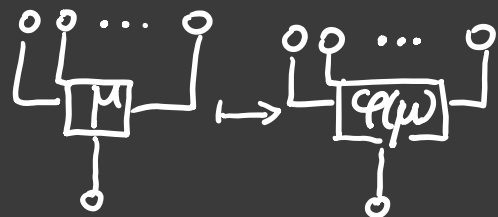
$$\mathcal{P} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}$$

Functoriality

Morphisms of operads

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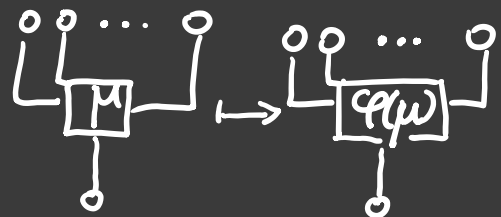
$$\mathcal{P}(n) \xrightarrow{\varphi_n} \mathcal{Q}(n)$$



Morphisms of operads

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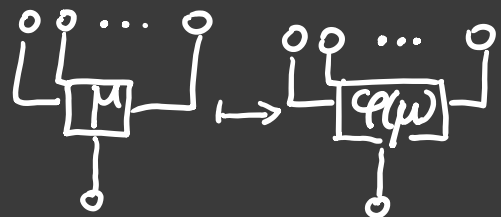
$$\text{Operad} \longrightarrow \text{ImgMod}(\text{Mod}_R, \mathbb{I})$$

$$\mathcal{P} \mapsto (S_{\mathcal{P}}, \partial)$$

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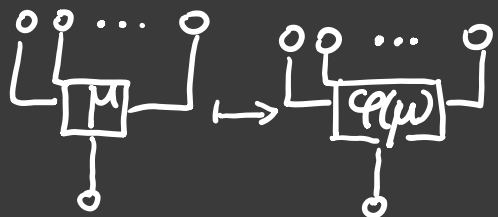
$$\text{Operad} \longrightarrow \text{ImgMod}(\text{Mod}_R, \mathbb{T})$$

$$\mathcal{P} \mapsto (S_{\mathcal{P}}, \partial) \quad \text{Biproducts}$$

Morphisms of operads

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$$\mathcal{P}(n) \xrightarrow{\varphi_n} \mathcal{Q}(n)$$



$$\mathbf{InjMod}(X, \mathbb{T})^{\text{op}} \longrightarrow \mathbf{InjCat}$$

$$(S, \alpha) \longmapsto (\text{Alg}(S), \mathbb{T}(S))$$

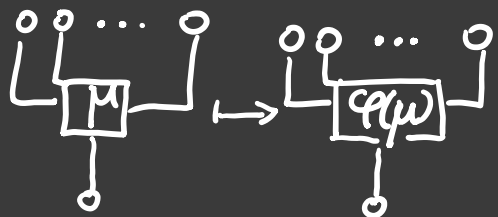
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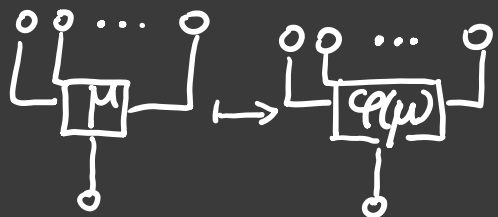
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$$\mathcal{P} \mapsto \text{Alg}(\mathcal{P}) := (\text{Alg}_{\mathcal{P}}, \mathbb{T}_{\mathcal{P}})$$

$$(\varphi: \mathcal{P} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}) \mapsto (\varphi^*, \alpha^*): \text{Alg}(\mathcal{Q}) \rightarrow \text{Alg}(\mathcal{P})$$

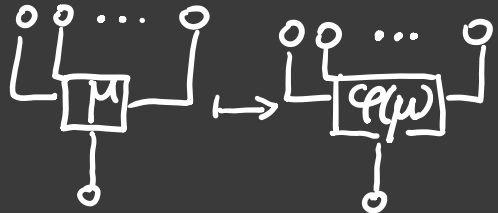
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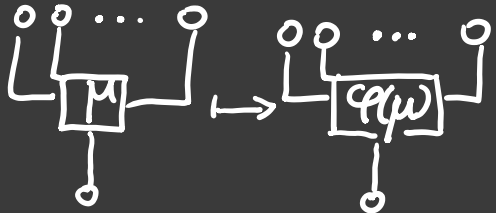
$$\varphi^*(A, \mathcal{Q}(n) \otimes A^{\otimes n} \xrightarrow{\partial} A) =$$

$$= (A, \mathcal{P}(n) \otimes A^{\otimes n} \xrightarrow{\varphi \otimes A^{\otimes n}} \mathcal{Q}(n) \otimes A^{\otimes n} \xrightarrow{\partial} A)$$

Morphisms of operads

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$$\begin{aligned} \text{ImgMod}(X, \mathbb{T})^{\varphi} &\rightarrow \text{ImgCat} \\ (S, \alpha) &\mapsto (\text{Alg}(S), \mathbb{T}(S)) \end{aligned}$$

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$$\varphi^* \mathbb{T}_{\mathcal{Q}} = \mathbb{T}_{\mathcal{P}} \varphi^*$$

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Functoriality

$$\varphi: \mathcal{D} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}$$

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The double category of tangent cats:

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (\mathbb{X}_0, \mathbb{T}_0) & \xrightarrow{(F_0, \alpha_0)} & (\mathbb{X}'_0, \mathbb{T}'_0) \\ (G, \beta) \downarrow & \vartheta \swarrow & \downarrow (G', \beta') \\ (\mathbb{X}_\bullet, \mathbb{T}_\bullet) & \xrightarrow{(F_\bullet, \alpha_\bullet)} & (\mathbb{X}'_\bullet, \mathbb{T}'_\bullet) \end{array}$$

$$\alpha_0: F_0 \mathbb{T}_0 \Rightarrow \mathbb{T}'_0 F_0$$

$$\alpha_\bullet: F_\bullet \mathbb{T}_\bullet \Rightarrow \mathbb{T}'_\bullet F_\bullet$$

$$\varphi: \mathcal{D} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}$$

$$\frac{\varphi: \mathcal{D} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}}{\text{Alg}_{\mathcal{D}} \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{\varphi!} \\ \xleftarrow{\varphi^*} \end{array} \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{Q}}}$$

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$$\beta: \mathbb{T}_\bullet G \Rightarrow G \mathbb{T}_0$$

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$$\vartheta: F_\bullet G \Rightarrow G' F_0$$

Lemma

If the underlying functor G of a colax tangent morphism (G, b) has a right adjoint F , then (F, a) is a lax tangent morphism, where a is the mate of b .

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In particular (F, a) and (G, b) form a conjunction in the double category of tangent categories and every conjunction is of this form.

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$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 (\mathbb{X}, \mathbb{T}) & \xrightarrow{F} & (\mathbb{X}', \mathbb{T}') \\
 & \xleftarrow{(G, \beta)} & \\
 & & \beta: \mathbb{T}'G \Rightarrow G\mathbb{T}'
 \end{array}$$

Lemma

If the underlying functor G of a **colax** tangent morphism (G, b) has a right adjoint F , then (F, a) is a **lax** tangent morphism, where a is the mate of b .

In particular (F, a) and (G, b) form a conjunction in the double category of tangent categories and every conjunction is of this form.

$$(X, T) \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{(F, \alpha)} \\ \xleftarrow{(G, \beta)} \end{array} (X', T')$$

$$\beta: T'G \Rightarrow GT'$$

$$\alpha: FT \xrightarrow{F\eta} FTGF \xrightarrow{F\beta} FG T' F \xrightarrow{\epsilon} FT'F$$

Prop, n

The operation which sends an operad to its algebraic tangent category extends to two functors:

$$\text{Alg}^* : \text{Operad}^{\text{op}} \longrightarrow \text{TngCat}$$

$$\mathcal{D} \longmapsto \text{Alg}(\mathcal{D})$$

$$\varphi : \mathcal{D} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q} \longmapsto (\varphi^*, \alpha^*) : \text{Alg}(\mathcal{Q}) \longrightarrow \text{Alg}(\mathcal{D})$$

colax and lax!

$$\alpha^* : \varphi^* T_{\mathcal{Q}} = T_{\mathcal{D}} \varphi^*$$



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NOT an isomorphism

Lemma

Consider a lax tangent morphism between two adjunctionable tangent categories. Then the opposite of F is also a lax tangent morphism between the adjoint tangent categories.

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Consider a **lax** tangent morphism between two adjunctable tangent categories. Then the opposite of F is also a lax tangent morphism between the adjoint tangent categories.

$$(F, \alpha) : (\mathbb{X}, \mathbb{T}) \rightarrow (\mathbb{X}', \mathbb{T}')$$

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$$(F, \alpha): (\mathbb{X}, \mathbb{T}) \rightarrow (\mathbb{X}', \mathbb{T}'), \quad \mathbb{T} \dashv \mathbb{T}, \quad \mathbb{T}' \dashv \mathbb{T}'$$

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$$(F, \alpha) : (\mathbb{X}, \mathbb{T}) \rightarrow (\mathbb{X}', \mathbb{T}'), \quad \mathbb{T}^{\circ} \dashv \mathbb{T}, \quad \mathbb{T}'^{\circ} \dashv \mathbb{T}'$$

$$(F^{\circ}, \alpha^{\circ}) : (\mathbb{X}^{\circ}, \mathbb{T}^{\circ}) \rightarrow (\mathbb{X}'^{\circ}, \mathbb{T}'^{\circ})$$

Lemma

Consider a **lax** tangent morphism between two **adjunctable** tangent categories. Then the opposite of F is also a lax tangent morphism between the **adjoint** tangent categories.

$$(F, \alpha): (\mathbb{X}, \mathbb{T}) \rightarrow (\mathbb{X}', \mathbb{T}'), \quad \mathbb{T} \dashv \mathbb{T}, \quad \mathbb{T}' \dashv \mathbb{T}'$$

$$(F^{\circ}, \alpha^{\circ}): (\mathbb{X}^{\circ}, \mathbb{T}^{\circ}) \rightarrow (\mathbb{X}'^{\circ}, \mathbb{T}'^{\circ})$$

$$\alpha: F\mathbb{T} \Rightarrow \mathbb{T}'F$$

Lemma

Consider a **lax** tangent morphism between two **adjunctable** tangent categories. Then the opposite of F is also a lax tangent morphism between the **adjoint** tangent categories.

$$(F, \alpha): (\mathbb{X}, \mathbb{T}) \rightarrow (\mathbb{X}', \mathbb{T}'), \quad \mathbb{T} \dashv \mathbb{T}, \quad \mathbb{T}' \dashv \mathbb{T}'$$

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$$\alpha: F\mathbb{T} \Rightarrow \mathbb{T}'F$$

$$\alpha^\circ: \mathbb{T}'^\circ F \xrightarrow{\mathbb{T}'^\circ F \eta} \mathbb{T}'^\circ F \mathbb{T} \mathbb{T}^\circ \xrightarrow{\mathbb{T}'^\circ \alpha \mathbb{T}^\circ} \mathbb{T}'^\circ \mathbb{T}' F \mathbb{T}^\circ \xrightarrow{\epsilon' F \mathbb{T}^\circ} F \mathbb{T}^\circ$$

PROP, N

The operation which sends an operad to its geometric tangent category extends to two functors:

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \text{Geom}^* : \text{Operad}^{\text{op}} & \longrightarrow & \text{TugCat} \\
 \mathcal{S} & \longmapsto & \text{Geom}(\mathcal{S}) \\
 (\varphi: \mathcal{P} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}) & \longmapsto & (\varphi^* \beta^*) : \text{Geom}(\mathcal{Q}) \longrightarrow \text{Geom}(\mathcal{S})
 \end{array}$$

Not isomorphism

Prop, n

The operation which sends an operad to its geometric tangent category extends to two functors:

$$\text{Geom}^*: \text{Operad}^{\text{op}} \longrightarrow \text{TugCat}$$

$$\text{Geom}_! : \text{Operad} \longrightarrow \text{TugCat}$$

$$\mathcal{P} \longmapsto \text{Geom}(\mathcal{P})$$

$$(\varphi: \mathcal{P} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}) \longmapsto (\varphi_! \beta_!): \text{Geom}(\mathcal{P}) \rightarrow \text{Geom}(\mathcal{Q})$$

This is an iso!!!

The enveloping operad

Chapter 4

“The coslice of the category of algebras is still a category of algebras.”



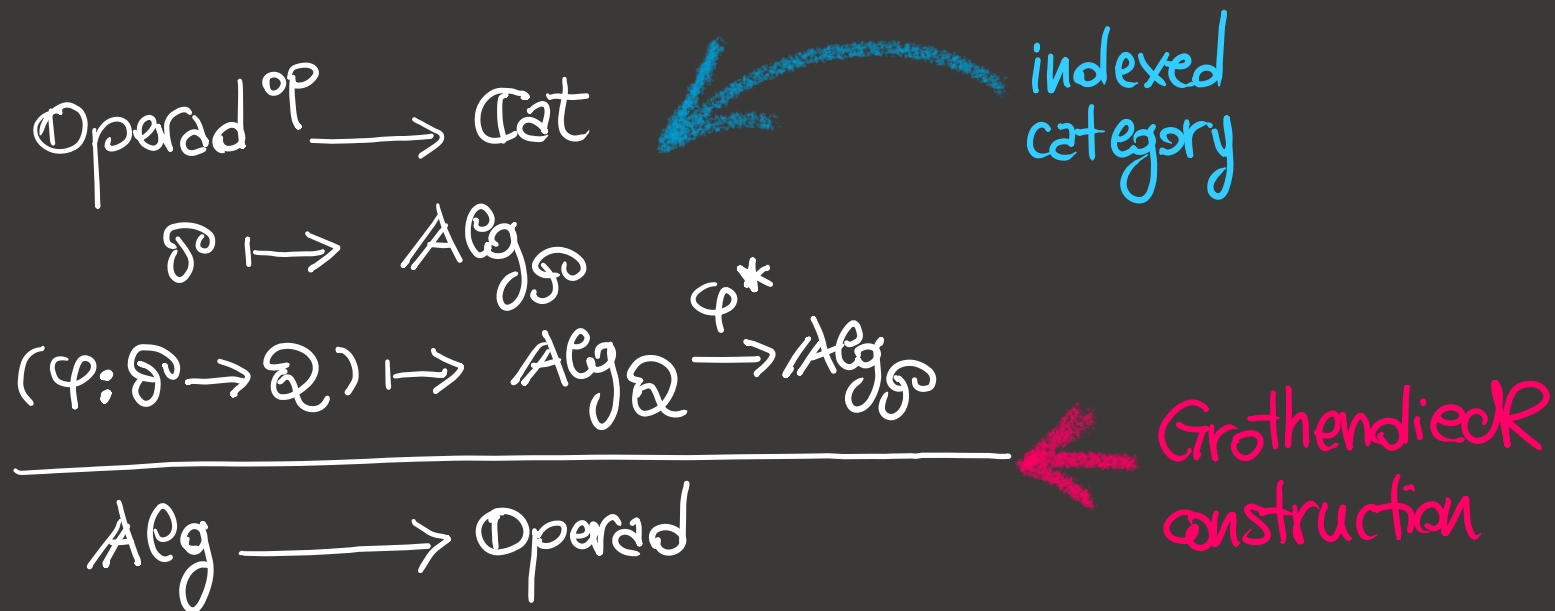
The enveloping operad

The enveloping operad

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Operad}^{\text{op}} \longrightarrow \text{Cat} \\ \mathcal{D} \longmapsto \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{D}} \\ (\varphi: \mathcal{D} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}) \longmapsto \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{Q}} \xrightarrow{\varphi^*} \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{D}} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \longleftarrow \\ \text{indexed} \\ \text{category} \end{array}$$

The enveloping operad

The enveloping operad



The enveloping operad

The enveloping operad

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Operad}^{\mathcal{O}} \longrightarrow \text{Cat} \\ \mathcal{O} \longmapsto \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{O}} \\ (\varphi: \mathcal{O} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}) \longmapsto \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{Q}} \xrightarrow{\varphi^*} \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{O}} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \longleftarrow \text{indexed} \\ \text{category} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Alg} \longrightarrow \text{Operad} \\ (\mathcal{O}, A) \longmapsto \mathcal{O} \\ (\mathcal{O}, A) \longrightarrow (\mathcal{Q}, B) : \begin{array}{l} \mathcal{O} \xrightarrow{\varphi} \mathcal{Q}, \\ A \xrightarrow{f} \varphi^* B \end{array} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \longleftarrow \text{Grothendieck} \\ \text{construction} \end{array}$$

The enveloping operad

The enveloping operad

$$\text{Operad}^{\text{op}} \longrightarrow \text{Cat}$$

$$\mathcal{O} \longmapsto \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{O}}$$

$$(\varphi: \mathcal{O} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}) \longmapsto \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{Q}} \xrightarrow{\varphi^*} \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{O}}$$

$$\text{Alg} \longrightarrow \text{Operad}$$

$$(\mathcal{O}, A) \longmapsto \mathcal{O}$$

$$(\mathcal{O}, A) \longrightarrow (\mathcal{Q}, B) : \begin{array}{c} \mathcal{O} \xrightarrow{\varphi} \mathcal{Q} \\ A \xrightarrow{f} \varphi^* B \end{array}$$

$$\text{Init: Operad} \longrightarrow \text{Alg}$$

$$\mathcal{O} \longmapsto (\mathcal{O}, \mathcal{O}(0)) \quad \text{Initial } \mathcal{O}\text{-algebra}$$

$$(\varphi: \mathcal{O} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}) \longmapsto (\mathcal{O}, \mathcal{O}(0)) \longrightarrow (\mathcal{Q}, \mathcal{Q}(0))$$

$$\varphi: \mathcal{O} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}$$

$$\mathcal{O}(0) \xrightarrow{\varphi_0} \varphi^* \mathcal{Q}(0)$$

The enveloping operad

The enveloping operad

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Operad}^{\text{op}} &\longrightarrow \text{Cat} \\ \mathcal{O} &\longmapsto \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{O}} \\ (\varphi: \mathcal{O} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}) &\longmapsto \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{Q}} \xrightarrow{\varphi^*} \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{O}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Alg} &\longrightarrow \text{Operad} \\ (\mathcal{O}, A) &\longmapsto \mathcal{O} \\ (\mathcal{O}, A) \longrightarrow (\mathcal{Q}, B) &: \mathcal{O} \xrightarrow{\varphi} \mathcal{Q}, \\ &A \xrightarrow{f} \varphi^* B \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Init}: \text{Operad} &\longrightarrow \text{Alg} \\ \mathcal{O} &\longmapsto (\mathcal{O}, \mathcal{O}(0)) \quad \text{Initial } \mathcal{O}\text{-algebra} \\ (\varphi: \mathcal{O} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}) &\longmapsto (\mathcal{O}, \mathcal{O}(0)) \longrightarrow (\mathcal{Q}, \mathcal{Q}(0)) \\ &\varphi: \mathcal{O} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q} \\ &\mathcal{O}(0) \xrightarrow{\varphi_0} \varphi^* \mathcal{Q}(0) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Env}: \text{Alg} &\longleftarrow \text{Operad} : \text{Init} \\ (\mathcal{O}, A) &\longmapsto \mathcal{O}^{(A)} \end{aligned}$$

The enveloping operad

The enveloping operad

$$\text{Operad}^{\text{op}} \longrightarrow \text{Cat}$$

$$\mathcal{O} \longmapsto \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{O}}$$

$$(\varphi: \mathcal{O} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}) \longmapsto \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{Q}} \xrightarrow{\varphi^*} \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{O}}$$

$$\text{Alg} \longrightarrow \text{Operad}$$

$$(\mathcal{O}, A) \longmapsto \mathcal{O}$$

$$(\mathcal{O}, A) \longrightarrow (\mathcal{Q}, B) : \mathcal{O} \xrightarrow{\varphi} \mathcal{Q}, \quad A \xrightarrow{f} \varphi^* B$$

$$\text{Init}: \text{Operad} \longrightarrow \text{Alg}$$

$$\mathcal{O} \longmapsto (\mathcal{O}, \mathcal{O}(0)) \quad \text{Initial } \mathcal{O}\text{-algebra}$$

$$(\varphi: \mathcal{O} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}) \longmapsto (\mathcal{O}, \mathcal{O}(0)) \longrightarrow (\mathcal{Q}, \mathcal{Q}(0))$$

$$\varphi: \mathcal{O} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}$$

$$\mathcal{O}(0) \xrightarrow{\varphi_0} \varphi^* \mathcal{Q}(0)$$

$$\text{Env}: \text{Alg} \rightleftarrows \text{Operad} : \text{Init}$$

$$(\mathcal{O}, A) \longmapsto \mathcal{O}^{(A)}$$

$$\mathcal{O}^{(A)}(n)$$

$$(n; a_1, \dots, a_n)$$

+ Relations

The enveloping operad

The enveloping operad

$$\text{Operad}^{\text{op}} \longrightarrow \text{Cat}$$

$$\mathcal{O} \longmapsto \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{O}}$$

$$(\varphi: \mathcal{O} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}) \longmapsto \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{Q}} \xrightarrow{\varphi^*} \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{O}}$$

$$\text{Alg} \longrightarrow \text{Operad}$$

$$(\mathcal{O}, A) \longmapsto \mathcal{O}$$

$$(\mathcal{O}, A) \longrightarrow (\mathcal{Q}, B) : \begin{array}{c} \mathcal{O} \xrightarrow{\varphi} \mathcal{Q} \\ A \xrightarrow{f} \varphi^* B \end{array}$$

$$\text{Init: Operad} \longrightarrow \text{Alg}$$

$$\mathcal{O} \longmapsto (\mathcal{O}, \mathcal{O}(0)) \quad \text{Initial } \mathcal{O}\text{-algebra}$$

$$(\varphi: \mathcal{O} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}) \longmapsto (\mathcal{O}, \mathcal{O}(0)) \longrightarrow (\mathcal{Q}, \mathcal{Q}(0))$$

$$\varphi: \mathcal{O} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}$$

$$\mathcal{O}(0) \xrightarrow{\varphi_0} \varphi^* \mathcal{Q}(0)$$

$$\text{Env: Alg} \longleftarrow \text{Operad: Init}$$

$$(\mathcal{O}, A) \longmapsto \mathcal{O}^{(A)}$$

$$\mathcal{O}^{(A)}(n)$$

$$(\mu; a_1, \dots, a_k) \quad \begin{array}{l} \mu \in \mathcal{O}(n+k) \\ A + \text{Relations} \end{array}$$

The enveloping operad

Lemma

The category of algebras of the enveloping operad is the coslice category of algebras of the original operad.

The enveloping operad

Lemma

The category of algebras of the enveloping operad is the coslice category of algebras of the original operad.

$$\mathcal{S}^{(A)} B \xrightarrow{\mathcal{g}} B$$

$$(\mu; a_1, \dots, a_k | (b_1, \dots, b_n))$$

$$A \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathcal{S}^{(A)}(0)$$

The enveloping operad

Lemma

The category of algebras of the enveloping operad is the coslice category of algebras of the original operad.

$$\mathcal{S}^{(A)} B \xrightarrow{\vartheta} B$$

$$(\mu; a_1, \dots, a_k | (b_1, \dots, b_n))$$

$$A \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathcal{S}^{(A)}(0) \hookrightarrow \mathcal{S}^{(A)} B \xrightarrow{\vartheta} B$$

The enveloping operad

Lemma

The category of algebras of the enveloping operad is the coslice category of algebras of the original operad.

$$\mathcal{O}^{(A)} B \xrightarrow{\vartheta} B$$

$$(\mu; a_1, \dots, a_k | b_1, \dots, b_m)$$

$$A \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathcal{O}^{(A)}(0) \hookrightarrow \mathcal{O}^{(A)} B \xrightarrow{\vartheta} B$$

$$f: A \rightarrow B$$

$$(\mu; a_1, \dots, a_k | b_1, \dots, b_m) :=$$

$$\mu(f(a_1), \dots, f(a_k), b_1, \dots, b_m)$$

\mathcal{O} -algebra

The enveloping operad

Prop. 11

The ring $\mathcal{P}^{(A)}(1)$ is the enveloping algebra of A .

Modules over A are left modules over $\mathcal{P}^{(A)}(1)$.

The enveloping operad

Prop'n

The ring $\mathcal{P}^{(A)}(1)$ is the enveloping algebra of A .

Modules over A are left modules over $\mathcal{P}^{(A)}(1)$.

$(\mu; a_1, \dots, a_{m-1})$
+ Relations

The enveloping operad

PROP, U

The ring $\mathcal{P}^{(A)}(1)$ is the enveloping algebra of A .

Modules over A are left modules over $\mathcal{P}^{(A)}(1)$.

$(\mu; a_1, \dots, a_{m-1})$
+ Relations

$\text{Lie}^{(\mathfrak{g})}(1)$ is the universal
enveloping algebra of \mathfrak{g}

The enveloping operad

PROP, n

The ring $\mathcal{P}^{(A)}(1)$ is the enveloping algebra of A .

Modules over A are left modules over $\mathcal{P}^{(A)}(1)$.

$(\mu; a_1, \dots, a_{m-1})$
+ Relations

$$M, \mathcal{P}^{(n)} \otimes A^{\otimes m-1} \otimes M \rightarrow M$$

$$\mathcal{P}^{(A)}(1) \otimes M \rightarrow M$$

$\text{Lie}^{\mathfrak{g}}(1)$ is the universal enveloping algebra of \mathfrak{g}

First contact

Chapter 5

“The geometric tangent category of the enveloping operad is the slice of the geometric tangent category of the original operad.”

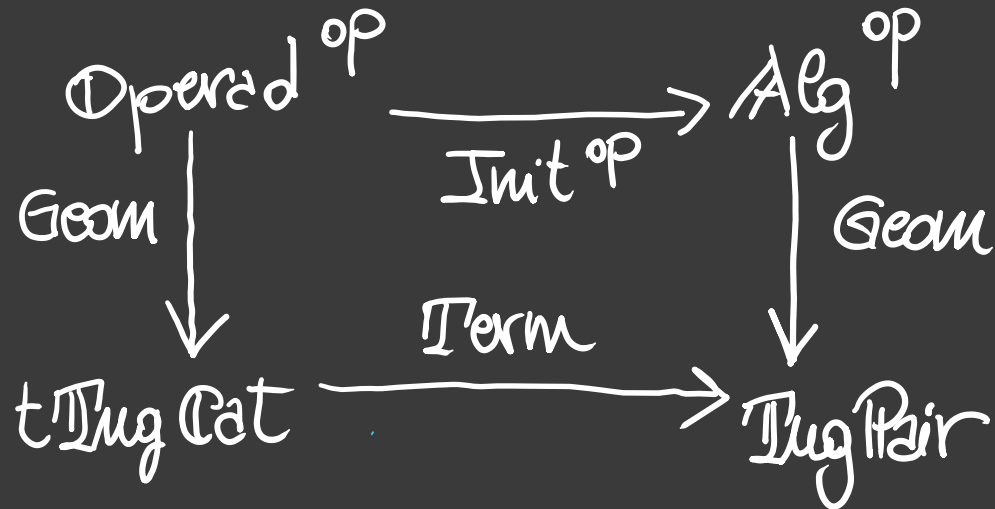


THEOREM

The geometric tangent category of the enveloping operad is the slice tangent category of the geometric tangent category of the original operad.

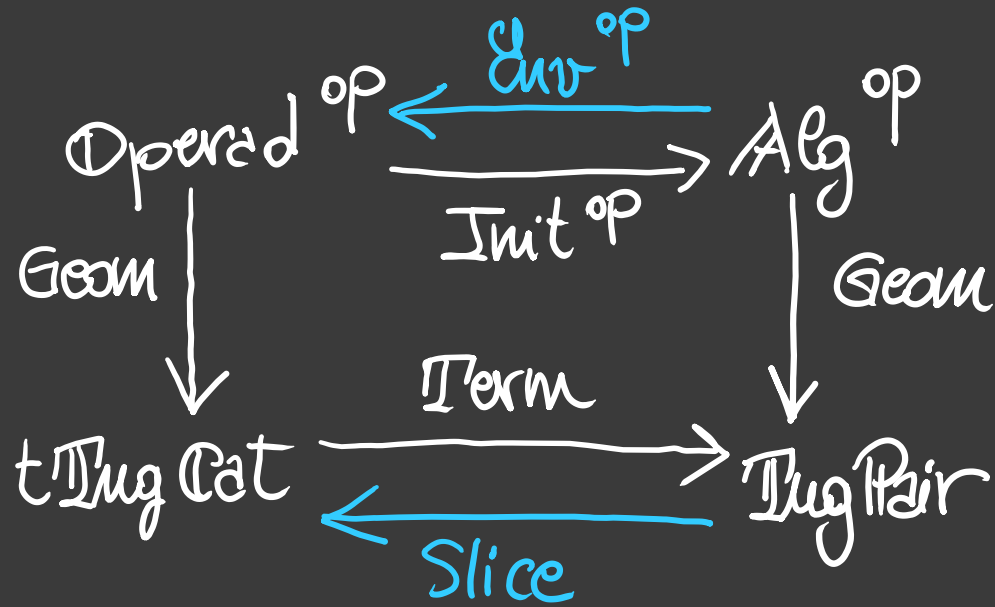
THEOREM

The geometric tangent category of the enveloping operad is the slice tangent category of the geometric tangent category of the original operad.



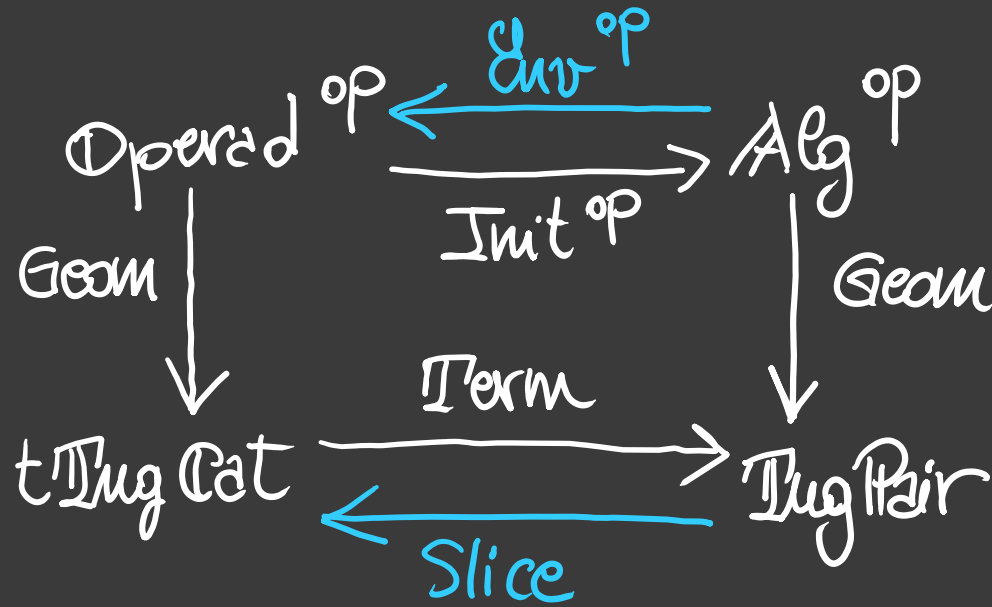
THEOREM

The geometric tangent category of the enveloping operad is the slice tangent category of the geometric tangent category of the original operad.



THEOREM

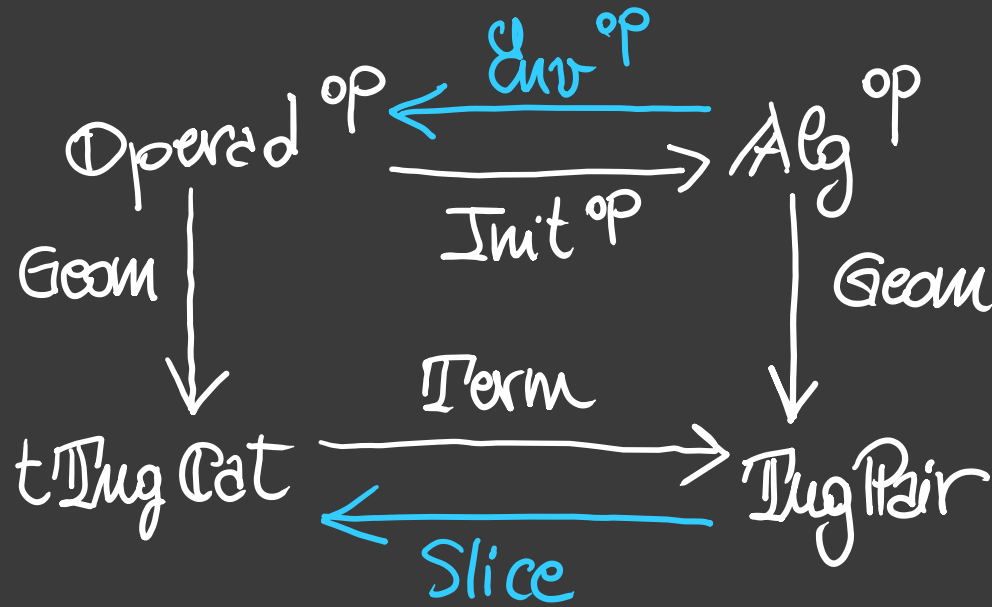
The geometric tangent category of the enveloping operad is the slice tangent category of the geometric tangent category of the original operad.



$$\text{Geom}(\mathcal{G}^{(A)}) \rightarrow \text{Slice}(\text{Geom}(\mathcal{G}), A)$$

THEOREM

The geometric tangent category of the enveloping operad is the slice tangent category of the geometric tangent category of the original operad.



$$\text{Geom}(\mathcal{G}^{(A)}) \xrightarrow{\sim} \text{Slice}(\text{Geom}(\mathcal{G}), A)$$

Corollary

The differential bundles over an operadic affine scheme are modules over the operadic algebra.

Corollary

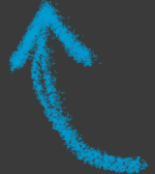
The differential bundles over an operadic affine scheme are modules over the operadic algebra.

$$\mathbb{D}\text{Bund}(\text{Geom}(\mathcal{P}); A) \cong \mathbb{D}\text{Obj}(\text{Geom}(\mathcal{P})/A)$$

Differential bundles are
Differential objects in the
slice tangent category

Corollary

The differential bundles over an operadic affine scheme are modules over the operadic algebra.

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbb{D}\text{Bund}(\text{Geom}(\mathcal{O}); A) &\cong \mathbb{D}\text{Obj}(\text{Geom}(\mathcal{O})/A) \cong \\ &\cong \mathbb{D}\text{Obj}(\text{Geom}(\mathcal{O}^{(A)})) \\ \text{Slice}(\text{Geom}(\mathcal{O}); A) &\cong \text{Geom}(\text{Evo}(\mathcal{O}; A)) \end{aligned}$$


Corollary

The differential bundles over an operadic affine scheme are modules over the operadic algebra.

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbb{D}\text{Bund}(\text{Geom}(\mathcal{O}); A) &\cong \mathbb{D}\text{Obj}(\text{Geom}(\mathcal{O})/A) \cong \\ &\cong \mathbb{D}\text{Obj}(\text{Geom}(\mathcal{O}^{(A)})) \cong \text{Mod}^{\text{op}}(\mathcal{O}^{(A)}(\mathbb{1})) \end{aligned}$$

Diff. objects in $\text{Geom}(\mathcal{O})$
are modules over $\mathcal{O}(\mathbb{1})$

Corollary

The differential bundles over an operadic affine scheme are modules over the operadic algebra.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathbb{D}\text{Bund}(\text{Geom}(\mathcal{F}); A) &\cong \mathbb{D}\text{Obj}(\text{Geom}(\mathcal{F})/A) \cong \\
 &\cong \mathbb{D}\text{Obj}(\text{Geom}(\mathcal{F}^{(A)})) \cong \text{Mod}^{\text{op}}(\mathcal{F}^{(A)}(1)) \cong \\
 &\cong \text{Mod}^{\text{op}}(\mathcal{F}; A)
 \end{aligned}$$

$\mathcal{F}^{(A)}(1)$ enveloping algebra
of A

Diff. objects in $\text{Geom}(\mathcal{Q})$
are modules over $\mathcal{Q}(1)$

Thanks.

The differential bundles
of the geometric tangent category of an operad.

<https://arxiv.org/abs/2310.18174>



The end.